

- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING
(funding data not available)

NATALITY

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	3,098
Crude Live Birth Rate	13.9
General Fertility Rate	61.4
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	26 0.8%

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	80	3
Forceps	38	1
Other vaginal	2,587	84
Primary cesarean	263	8
Repeat cesarean	130	4
Other or unknown	0	0

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	34	1.1
1,500-2,499 gm	152	4.9
2,500+ gm	2,912	94.0
Unknown	0	0.0

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	1,246	40
Second	1,077	35
Third	510	16
Fourth or higher	265	9
Unknown	0	0

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	2,678	86
2nd trimester	322	10
3rd trimester	76	2
No visits	17	1
Unknown	5	<.5

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	17	1
1-4 visits	65	2
5-9 visits	463	15
10-12 visits	1,150	37
13+ visits	1,398	45
Unknown	5	<.5

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	2,283	74
Not married	815	26
Unknown	0	0

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	101	3
Some high school	351	11
High school	926	30
Some college	749	24
College graduate	970	31
Unknown	1	<.5

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	534	17
Nonsmoker	2,564	83
Unknown	0	0

<u>Race of Mother</u>	Total Births	Births Percent
White	2,801	90
Black	31	1
Other	266	9
Unknown	0	0

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent
	171	6.1
	4	12.9
	11	4.1
	.	.

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						Other/Unknown	
1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		Births	Percent
Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent		
2,482	89	241	9	78	3		
22	71	6	19	3	10		
174	65	75	28	17	6		
.		

Age of Mother	Births	Fertility Rate
<15	8	--
15-17	89	18
18-19	193	58
20-24	619	87
25-29	938	128
30-34	848	100
35-39	350	35
40+	53	6
Unknown	0	--

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent
	1	12.5
	7	7.9
	13	6.7
	43	6.9
	53	5.7
	44	5.2
	24	6.9
	1	1.9
	.	.

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						Other/Unknown	
1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		Births	Percent
Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent		
5	63	2	25	1	13		
48	54	33	37	8	9		
140	73	44	23	9	5		
498	80	90	15	31	5		
851	91	64	7	23	2		
767	90	62	7	19	2		
322	92	22	6	6	2		
47	89	5	9	1	2		
.		

Teenage Births 290 35

* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

----- MORBIDITY -----

REPORTED* CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	43
Giardiasis	32
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B**	12
Hepatitis NANB/C***	
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	7
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	29
Shigellosis	149
Tuberculosis	<5

* 1999 provisional data

** Includes all positive HBsAg test results

*** Unavailable at time of printing

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	496
Genital Herpes	124
Gonorrhea	74
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	.
Nongonococcal Urethritis	13
Syphilis	<5

----- IMMUNIZATIONS -----

Children in Grades K-12 by Compliance Level

Compliant	42,233
Non-compliant	1,613
Percent Compliant	96.3

----- MORTALITY -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. Rates are not calculated for fewer than 20 deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	1,575
Crude Death Rate	709

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	10	.
5-14	6	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	41	91
35-54	130	189
55-64	130	736
65-74	264	2,061
75-84	466	5,297
85+	497	14,704

Infant

Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	26	8.4
Neonatal	16	.
Postneonatal	10	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	25	8.9
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	14	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	10	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	30	9.6
Neonatal	16	.
Fetal	14	.

Selected

Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	474	213
Ischemic heart disease	.	.
Cancer (total)	372	167
Trachea/Bronchus/Lung	.	.
Colorectal	25	11
Female Breast	33	29*
Cerebrovascular Disease	136	61
Lower Resp. Disease	.	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	33	15
Injuries	60	27
Motor vehicle	26	12
Diabetes	35	16
Infectious & Parasitic	20	9
Suicide	33	15

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	10	.
Other Drugs	23	10
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	2,289	15
Alcohol-Related	271	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	183	0
For Speeding	158	1
Motorcyclist	67	1
Bicyclist	37	1
Pedestrian	41	3

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,682	7.6	4.4	\$9,960	\$75
<18	148	2.5	3.5	\$9,642	\$24
18-44	509	5.6	3.8	\$10,075	\$56
45-64	339	7.2	4.4	\$10,091	\$72
65+	686	27.5	5.2	\$9,879	\$271
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	225	1.0	5.6	\$12,012	\$12
65+	204	8.2	5.6	\$12,074	\$99
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	142	0.6	1.8	\$3,571	\$2
18-44	75	0.8	1.5	\$3,787	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	1,294	5.8	9.6	\$6,295	\$37
<18	383	6.5	10.9	\$7,619	\$50
18-44	603	6.6	8.6	\$5,371	\$36
45-64	194	4.1	10.4	\$6,667	\$27
65+	114	4.6	9.4	\$6,102	\$28
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	952	4.3	4.1	\$15,763	\$68
45-64	363	7.7	3.7	\$16,509	\$127
65+	540	21.6	4.5	\$15,460	\$334
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	842	3.8	5.6	\$12,416	\$47
18-44	91	1.0	4.9	\$14,634	\$15
45-64	293	6.2	5.3	\$11,856	\$74
65+	448	17.9	5.9	\$12,038	\$216
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	77	0.7	2.2	\$6,641	\$5
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	110	0.5	8.7	\$16,731	\$8
65+	68	2.7	9.0	\$17,267	\$47
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	60	0.3	6.4	\$12,060	\$3
Diabetes					
Total	270	1.2	5.0	\$8,142	\$10
65+	103	4.1	6.1	\$9,240	\$38

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	601	2.7	3.3	\$2,941	\$8
18-44	335	3.7	2.8	\$2,130	\$8
45-64	207	4.4	3.6	\$3,834	\$17
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	674	3.0	5.0	\$6,567	\$20
<18	142	2.4	3.8	\$5,396	\$13
45-64	96	2.0	4.9	\$7,327	\$15
65+	398	15.9	5.5	\$6	\$0
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	598	2.7	4.9	\$9,233	\$25
45-64	120	2.5	5.5	\$14,590	\$37
65+	453	18.1	4.6	\$7,277	\$132
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	476	2.1	4.0	\$4,895	\$10
<18	98	1.7	2.9	\$3,734	\$6
18-44	50	0.5	2.9	\$4,086	\$2
45-64	92	1.9	3.8	\$4,838	\$9
65+	236	9.4	4.8	\$5,571	\$53
Drug-Related					
Total	77	0.3	13.5	\$7,979	\$3
18-44	26	0.3	4.8	\$3,266	\$1
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	22,467	101.1	4.1	\$6,665	\$674
<18	5,092	86.7	3.4	\$3,638	\$315
18-44	6,658	73.0	3.3	\$4,943	\$361
45-64	3,913	82.9	4.5	\$9,381	\$777
65+	6,804	272.3	5.2	\$9,052	\$2,465

PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS*

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Total	2,346	10.6	4.2	\$5,318	\$56
<18	359	6.1	3.1	\$3,835	\$23
18-44	279	3.1	3.3	\$5,023	\$15
45-64	419	8.9	3.9	\$5,543	\$49
65+	1,289	51.6	4.7	\$5,722	\$295

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization. The definition of preventable hospitalizations in 1999 is consistent with the 1997 definition. Please refer to the note at the bottom of this page in the 1997 report for an explanation of the change made between 1996 and 1997.